

Geotextile filter fabric (See note 3)

Sand or aggregate as specified

TYPE 'L' SUPPORT
ALL PIPE TYPES

TYPE 'M' SUPPORT
ALL PIPE TYPES

GEOTEXTILE SURROUND SYSTEM

GROUNDWATER SEEPAGE CONDITIONS

(TYPE M)

TYPE 'J' & 'K' SUPPORT

(TOWNSVILLE WATER APPROVAL REQUIRED)

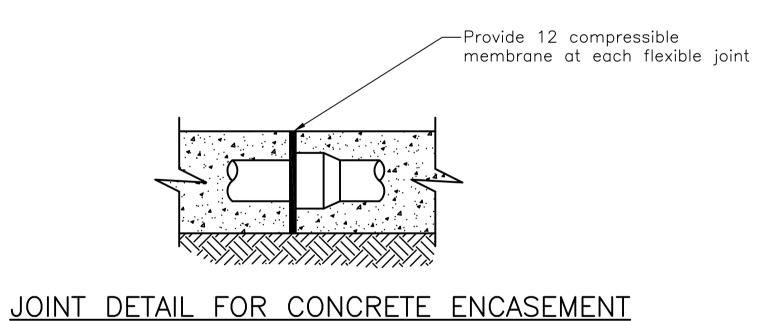
NON-REINFORCED (TYPE J)

REINFORCED (TYPE K)

ALL PIPE TYPES

CEMENT STABILISED FILL SYSTEM
INADEQUATE TRENCH WALL STIFFNESS

(TYPES J, K, & L)



CONCRETE ENCASEMENT SYSTEM

(TOWNSVILLE WATER APPROVAL REQUIRED)

<u>NOTES</u>

- 1. All dimensions are in millimetres unless noted otherwise.
- 2. Use these support types only where specified on the design drawings or in the job specification.
- 3. Lay geotextile filter fabric against the trench floor and wall such that it fully encases over excavation. Provide min of 250 lap at all filter fabric joints.
- 4. Unreinforced concrete to be class N20, and reinforced concrete N25 For aggressive conditions use special grades of concrete.
- 5. Minimum steel reinforcement of 0.4% of concrete cross section placed centrally and with minimum cover of 65 to external face. Specify reinforcement for the applicable loading in design drawings.
- 6. Cement stabilised granular fill to have 6% minimum cement (by volume), place dry.
- 7. Pipes will require a restraint system to prevent movement and/or flotation during encasing process.
- 8. Provide dowel pins as designed on the design drawings at each concrete encasing joint to prevent the pipe shearing at the joint.
- 9. See SD-375 if continuous trench drainage is required.

 10. Embedment material to be in accordance with design drawings, job

specification and AS2566.2, Tables G1, G2 and G3.

11. Townsville water written approval required for concrete encasement of pipes.

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F	R	REFERENCES AMENDED	1		1101 10 00010	Date: 24-07-2012			'
╌						Manager Approved: M Harvey		Townsville	AND CEMENT STABILISED SYSTEMS
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STANDARD DRAWING
WATER

SD-340